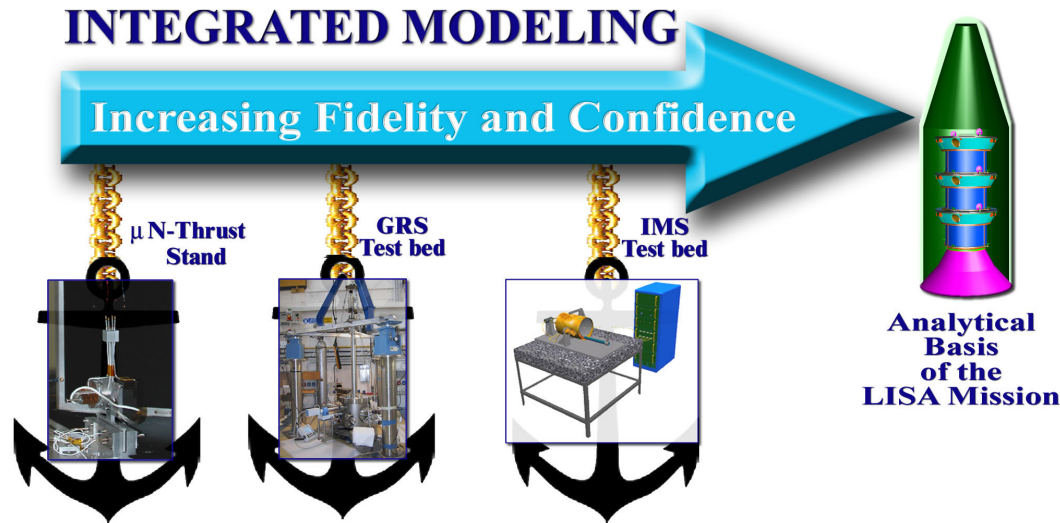


Integrated Modeling

Stephen Merkowitz

Integrated Modeling

Beyond
Einstein:
From the
Big Bang
to
Black
Holes



- ☛ LISA has intricate interactions between subsystems that require an integrated approach to modeling and testing.
- ☛ Multidisciplinary modeling and analysis seamlessly interwoven into the systems engineering process.
- ☛ Models “anchored” by testbeds and flight demo.
- ☛ Distributed team - Contributions from NASA, ESA, Science Team, Industry, and Universities.
- ☛ Government lead effort. It is expected that SE&I contractor will heavily support.

Plan for Developing Models

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Holes

- Models initially developed by Project Integrated Modeling Team
- Final subsystem models are built and delivered by subsystem suppliers and SE&I contractor
- Core modeling team receives models, performs initial checks, and integrates into modeling environment
- Integrated Modeling Team works closely with both System Engineering and Technology Development

Integrated Modeling Phases

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Phase 1 (Formulation):

- Establish baseline
- Verify/derive system requirements
- Risk assessment
- Engineering trades
- Modest integration
- Feeds MCR

Phase 2 (Formulation):

- Engineering trades
- Increased model integration
- Feeds SRR

Phase 3 (Formulation):

- Full integration
- Fully mature error trees and science data simulator
- “Subtle” engineering trade studies
- Publish Analytical Basis of the LISA Mission
- Feeds PDR

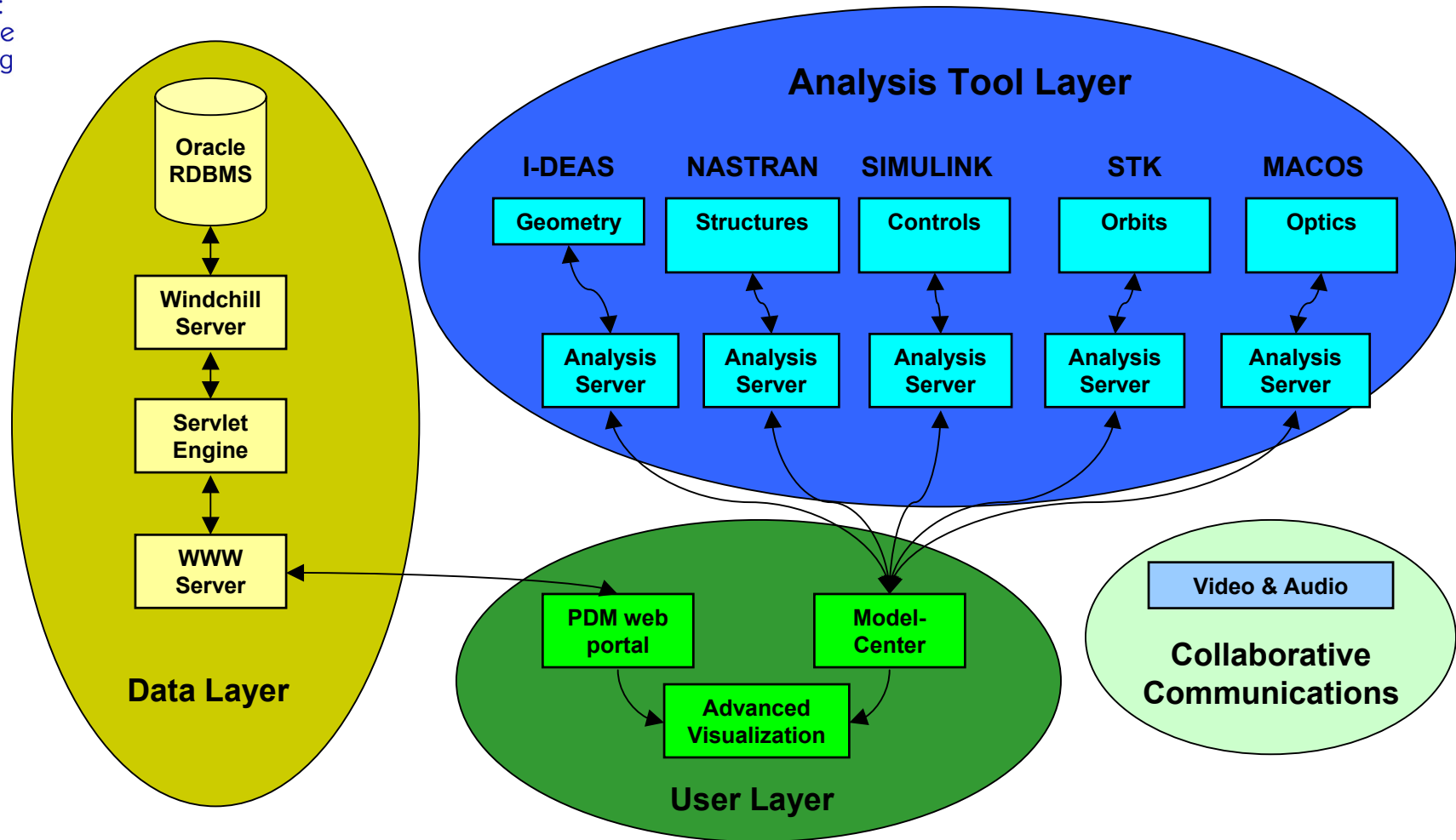
Phase 4 (Implementation):

- Support I&T
- Support science data simulator
- Hardware in-the-loop tests
- Support Flight Software
- Support Operations

Phase 5 (Post-Launch):

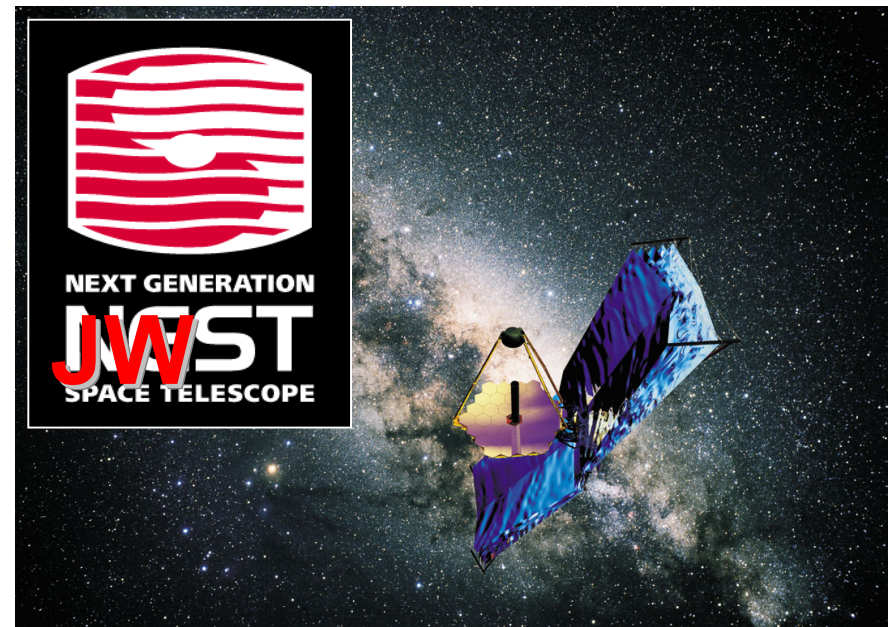
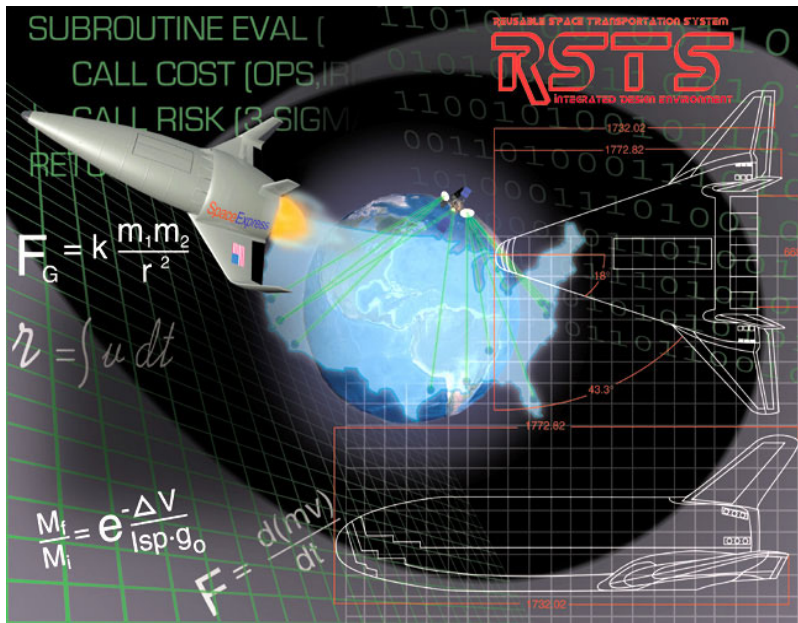
- Support Operations
- Support science data analysis

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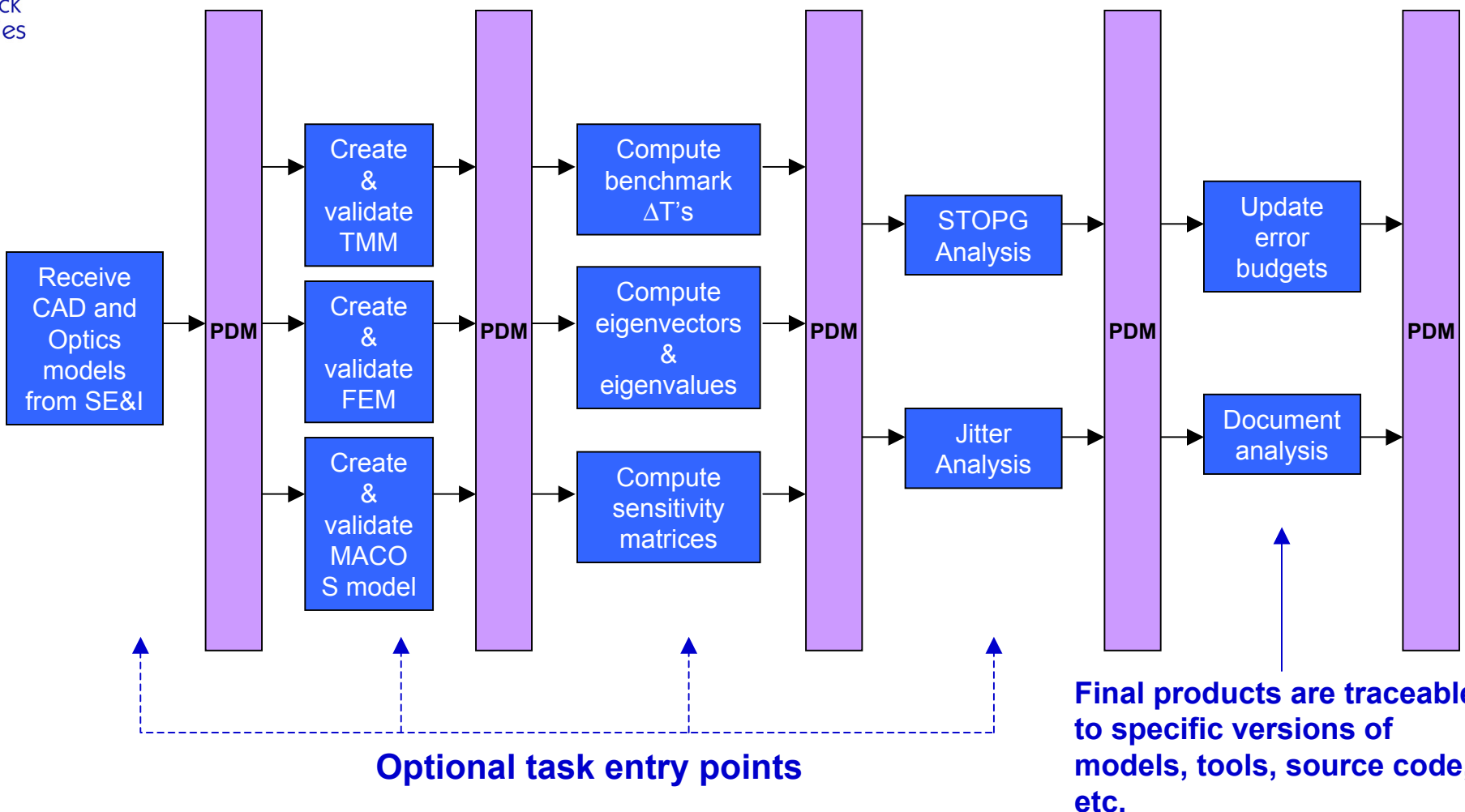
Partner & Leverage

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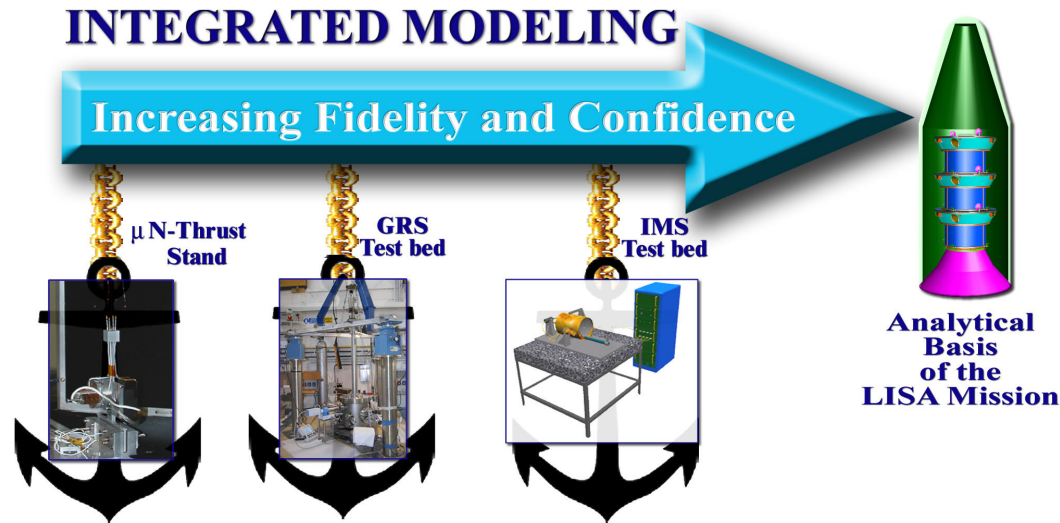
Using LIME, a typical task might execute something like this...



- Modeling tools and techniques verified using benchmark problems
- Models built incrementally with verification procedures at each stage of development
- Verify the model synthesis (was the model assembled correctly)
 - Verification with simple benchmark tests for each discipline (e.g. FEM validity checks <http://analyst.gsfc.nasa.gov/FEMCI/validitychecks/>)
 - Benchmark tests for integrated modeling output
 - Comparison to existing model/results (e.g. contractor delivered data)
- Verify the model predictability:
 - Verification by similarity or re-use
 - Verification by cross-checking and review
 - Verification by test

Verification by Test

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Targeted studies

- UW small force torsion pendulum
- Kelvin Probe
- Phase meter noise investigations

Component level

- μ N-thrust stand
- GRS test bed
- Laser stabilization

Subsystem level

- IMS tester
- DRS Simulator
- SMART-2



Integrated System Model:

– Completed system models:

- Numerous (non-integrated) analyses and error budgets show sensitivity to all significant noise sources
- 19 DOF (1 S/C & 2 PM) control simulation
- First generation science data simulator
- Time Delay Interferometry simulation

– System models currently under development:

- 57 DOF (3 S/C & 6 PM) control simulation
- Several second generation science data simulators under development
- Integrated error trees
- STOPG analysis



Completed Discipline Models for baseline design:

- Solid Geometry Model
- Thermal model
- Finite element model
- Self-gravity
- Telescope Sensitivity Analysis
- Quad-precision ray-trace of telescopes & 5 million km path
- Orbit optimizations